

JULIETTE FERRY-DANINI

juliette.ferrydanini@unamur.be

Specialisation: Philosophy and History of Medicine; Philosophy of Science; Biomedical and Medical Ethics

Competence: Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence; Applied ethics; Philosophy and History of Biology;

Employment

2023. **Assistant professor/Lecturer** (*Chargée de cours*), Computer science department, Espace philosophique, Université de Namur, Namur, Belgium.

2021-2023. **Postdoctoral fellow** (*Chargée de recherche*), Centre for Philosophy of Science and Society, Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium, FNRS.

2020-2021. **Postdoctoral fellow** and **teaching instructor**, Centre for Ethics, University of Toronto.

2020. **Postdoctoral fellow**, Health and Law Institute, Université de Paris.

2019. **Postdoctoral fellow**, Centre in Medical Humanities, Sorbonne Université, Paris.

2018-2019. **Fixed-term lecturer**, Faculty of Medicine and Faculty of Science, Université Claude Bernard, Lyon.

2017-2018. **Research fellow**, co-leader on the project 'PARE', Sorbonne Université: "*History and Philosophy of the Dupuytren Pathological Collection*"

2017-2018. **Adjunct professor**. Sorbonne Université, 'Philosophy of health innovations'

2016-2017. **Adjunct professor**. Sorbonne Université, 'Introduction to philosophy of medicine and medical ethics'

2016-2017. **Adjunct professor**. Institut de Psychologie de Boulogne, 'Introduction to philosophy of medicine and philosophy of biology'

2013-2014. **Graduate teaching assistant**, Sorbonne Université.

Education

2019. **Ph.D in Philosophy**, Sorbonne Université

"A Critique of Medical Humanism: Narrative Medicine and the Phenomenology of Medicine in Question"

Supervisor: Daniel Andler

Examiners: Isabelle Drouet (Sorbonne Université), Denis Forest (Paris 1), Elodie Giroux (Lyon), Maël Lemoine (Bordeaux), Miriam Solomon (Temple)

2016. **Visiting research scholar**, Temple University, Department of Philosophy

2014. **MA in Philosophy of Science (Highest honours)** jointly awarded by four Parisian universities, Sorbonne Université, Paris 1 – IHPST, ENS and Université Paris-Diderot: "Pain and Intentionality, Representationalism and the problem of pain"

2013. **MA in Philosophy (Distinction)**, University of Kent, Canterbury, Department of Philosophy: "Beyond relativism and reductionism, Georges Canguilhem's normativism"

2012. **BA in Philosophy**, Sorbonne Université, Department of Philosophy

Grant

2021. *ANR-ra-Covid-19* (ANR) as co-PI and co-author of the grant application with Samuel Lépine and Cédric Paternotte – 61 587€ ('The Ethics and Epistemology of Covid-19 in France')

Book chapters

Forthcoming 2024. Ferry-Danini, "Biomedical, biopsychosocial and beyond", *Oxford Handbook of Philosophy of Medicine*, directed by Alex Broadbent.

2023. Ferry-Danini, "Can narrative medicine really be a path for more empathy in care?" (in French) in *Le soin*, Editions matériologiques, Paris.

Jan. 2022. Ferry-Danini, "From collecting to storing: the case of the Dupuytren Collection and the Parisian Anatomy Society in the 19th century" (in French) in *Dupuytren : Le musée des maladies*, directed by Crignon, Cheminaud and Seilhean, PUPS, Paris.

Publications

2023. Ferry-Danini, "Collecting human remains in nineteenth-century Paris: the case of the *Société Anatomique de Paris* and the *Musée Dupuytren*", *History and Philosophy of the Life Sciences*, 45 (41).

2020. Ferry-Danini, Giroux, Introduction to "Medical humanism: what lies behind the label?" (in French & English), *Archives de Philosophie*, Tome 84 (4).

2020. Ferry-Danini, "Defining medical humanism beyond empathy" (in French), in Ferry-Danini, Giroux, 2020, "Medical humanism: what lies behind the label?", *Archives de Philosophie*, Tome 84 (4).

2020. Ferry-Danini, "Narrative medicine and the impossible singularity of stories" (in French) in *Lato Sensu: Revue de la Société de Philosophie des Sciences*, 7 (2), 1-6.

2019. Ferry-Danini, "Should the phenomenological approaches to illness really be wary of naturalism?," *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science Part C: Studies in History and Philosophy of Biological and Biomedical Sciences*, Volume 73, February 2019, Pages 10-18.

2018. Ferry-Danini, "A new path for humanistic medicine," *Theoretical Medicine and Bioethics*, Volume 39, Issue 1, pp 57–77.

Book

2023. *Pilules roses: De l'ignorance en médecine*, Stock, Paris.

My first monography was published in October in 2023 at the well-established French publisher [Éditions Stock](#). This book investigates how one painkiller (Spasfon, or phloroglucinol) became one of the most prescribed pharmaceutical drugs to women in France, reimbursed by the French health system, yet without much clear evidence in its favour. The goal of this book is to empower the public and especially women when navigating the French health system. Based on the analysis of the archival documents from the 1960s surrounding the making of this drug as well as contemporary data, I argue that it should be discarded on both epistemological and ethical grounds. This book demonstrates how pervasive and rampant sexism still remain in French medicine.

Special Issue Editing

2020. Ferry-Danini, Giroux, “Medical humanism: what lies behind the label?”, *Archives de Philosophie*, Tome 84 (4): With papers by Derek Bolton (King’s College), Marie Gaille (CNRS), Elodie Giroux (Université Lyon 2), Ines Pietschmann and Marcel Mertz (Hannover Medical School), and Juliette Ferry-Danini.

Works in Progress

- “Conceptual mapping of opacity of artificial intelligence in medicine: should we get rid of the concept of opacity?”. Potential outlets: *Synthese*, *European Journal for the Philosophy of Science*, *British Journal for the Philosophy of Science*
- “A pink lie: How France fell for a placebo”, an article sized adaptation of my book *Pilules roses* in English, focusing on the epistemology of ignorance. Potential outlets: interdisciplinary journals.
- “Understanding ethical and cognitive styles of French physicians” – with Florian Cova (Université de Genève).

Other Works (Book Reviews, Essay Challenge)

2021. Aidelberg, Ferry-Danini, Greshake Tzovaras, Kloppenborg, Lindner, Misevic, Rera & Wintermute, “Empowering Grassroots Innovation for Accelerating Biomedical Research,” *PLOS Biology*. **Essay winner** of the “Reimagine Biomedical Research for a Healthier Future Essay Challenge” sponsored by the Health Research Alliance and PLOS.

2019. Drouet, Ferry-Danini, Paternotte, “Book review: Jacob Stegenga, *Medical Nihilism*, 2018, Oxford University Press,” in *Lato Sensu, Revue de la Société de Philosophie des Sciences*, Vol 6, N°1, pp 15-19.

2017. Ferry-Danini, “Review of the Handbook of Philosophy of Medicine (Springer), Schramme, Edwards” in *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, Volume 23, Issue 5, p. 1087-1089.

Invited Talks

June 2024. Presentation of my book *Pilules roses*, Séminaire Gendhi, “Gender and health inequalities,” a research group in epidemiology, sociology and economy, Campus Condorcet, Aubervilliers, France.

May 2024. Presentation of my working in progress paper “A pink lie: How France fell for a placebo”, seminar of the research group Practices of Validation in the Biomedical Sciences, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin, Germany.

February 2024. Presentation of my working paper “A pink lie: How France fell for a placebo”, Departmental seminar at Cermes3, a research group in sociology, history and anthropology of health, Université Paris-Cité, France.

January 2024. Presentation of my book *Pilules roses*, Séminaire Épistémologie critique du soin, Université de Toulouse Jean Jaurès, France.

December 2023. Presentation of my book *Pilules roses*, Philosophy Department, Université de Namur, Belgium.

- April 2023. "Eliminating opacity of artificial intelligence in medicine, what it means and why," Midi Intime de la Chaire Hoover (*Applied ethics group*), UCLouvain, Louvain-la-neuve (cancelled)
- October 2022. "Le problème de l'opacité de l'IA en médecine", *Commission intelligence artificielle* des Hospices Civils de Lyon, Lyon University-Hospital.
- July 2022. Roundtable on social justice (in French): talk on "Bias and injustice in medicine". Sorbonne Université, Paris. Conference organized by students.
- March 2022. "From data collecting to anatomy collections: the case of the *Musée Dupuytren*" (in French), Mathesis seminar, ENS Paris.
- January 2022. "Mapping the concept of opacity of AI in medicine", University of Durham, UK.
2021. Roundtable "Regards croisés : L'Homme face aux problématiques hospitalières : _quelle place pour l'humanisme à l'hôpital", EHESP (*French State School of Public Health*), cancel due to Covid-19].
2021. "Why you have never heard of this painkiller and what it can tell us about medicine," Departmental colloquium, *Department of History and Philosophy of Science and Medicine*, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA.
2021. "What is the problem with the opacity of artificial intelligence in medicine?" (in French) at the *Congress of the Quebec Philosophy Society* in Sherbrooke, Canada.
2021. "What is the problem with the opacity of artificial intelligence in medicine?", *Between Art and Science Seminar Series in Medical Humanities*, Université Laval and University of Leeds, at the invitation of Pierre-Olivier Méthot (cancelled)
2021. "What is the problem with the opacity of artificial intelligence in medicine?" at the *Centre for Ethics*, University of Toronto, Canada.
2021. Online discussion with Dr. Kaliane Ung at the *Center for Bioethics and Health Law* at the University of Pittsburgh, "Compassion in the Health Humanities: Hervé Guibert's Compassion Protocol as case study", USA.
2020. "The struggle of philosophy in French medical schools" at the conference *Philosophy in the medical education* at University King's College, organised by Jonathan Bird and Harriet Fagerberg, UK.
2020. "Do we really need more empathy in medicine?" at the University of Geneva at the graduate seminar on emotions "Thumos" organised by Florian Cova, Switzerland.
2019. "Do we really need more empathy in medicine?" at Sorbonne Université at the conference *Emotions in The Therapeutic Relationship*, organised by Claire Crignon and Julia Tinland.
2019. "Do we really need more empathy in medicine?" at the Université Clermont Auvergne at the *Philosophy seminar in the hospital*, organised by Samuel Lépine. September 4.
2018. "Imagination in scientific collecting practices: the case of the Dupuytren collection" at the workshop "Sciences, Imagination, Imaginaires," organised by Céline Cherici at Université Jules Verne Picardie.
2018. "Medicine, narration and decisions: a critical appraisal of narrative medicine", two hours lecture at the monthly colloquium for health professionals, medicine

professors and doctors in training, Séminaire “Santé, Médecine, Décision” organised at Sorbonne Université by François Athané.

- 2017. “From storing to collecting. History and epistemology of collecting in anatomy-pathology” with Claire Crignon, at the international conference “Fictions, représentations, témoignages” organised by Alain Schaffner at Université Paris Cité.
- 2016. “The limits of phenomenology of medicine” at the colloquium organised by the philosophy department at Université Rennes-1.
- 2015. “The disapproval of the biomedical model in question” at the graduate students seminar “*Philo’Doctes*” at Sorbonne Université.
- 2014. “Representationalism and the problem of pain” invited by François Athané to present at a workshop on *Pain, emotions and decisions* at Université Paris-Sorbonne.

Talks at Conferences with Selection Committees

- 2024. “Learning from ignorance in medicine: Should we let go of the concept of opacity of artificial intelligence?” , Philosophy of Medicine Roundtable, Online.
- 2022. October 21-22, “Public Philosophy of Medicine in and outside a pandemic”, at Trinity College Dublin, Irish Philosophical Society Annual Conference.
- 2020 (postponed to 2021). “Evidence based medicine and the problem of ignorance’s inertia: the case of a contested pharmaceutical success” (in French) at the Congress of the French Society for the History of Sciences and Technologies in Université de Montpellier (postponed then cancelled).
- 2020. “Do we need empathy in medicine?” at BSPS (British Society for Philosophy of Science). University of Kent (cancelled due to Covid-19), UK.
- 2019. “Do we really need more empathy in medicine?” at BSPS, Durham University, UK (selected, but could not attend).
- 2018. “Epistemological reflexions on collecting in medicine: What can we learn from the practices of a 19th century Parisian anatomy society?”, presented at the SPSP (Society of Philosophy of Science in Practice) Congress in Ghent, Belgium.
- 2018. “Epistemological reflexions on collecting in medicine: What can we learn from the practices of a 19th century Parisian anatomy society?” (in French) at the SPS (French Society of Philosophy of Science) Congress in Nantes.
- 2018. “Phenomenology in phenomenological approaches to illness: a metaphilosophical conundrum,” at the Congress SHESVIE in Lausanne, Switzerland (2018, March).
- 2018. “The Dupuytren anatomy collection: a case study for medical humanities?” (in French) with Claire Crignon at the conference *Qui a peur des humanités médicales ?*, Sorbonne Université.
- 2017. “A response to anti-naturalism in the phenomenology of medicine,” at the 2017 Biennale conference of the EPSA (European Philosophy of Science Association), University of Exeter, UK.
- 2017. “Toward a dialogue between phenomenology of medicine and naturalism,” at the 7th Biennale of the Philosophy of Medicine Roundtable, University of Toronto.

2017. “Lost in translation: The problem of watered-down phenomenology in the philosophy of medicine,” at the Postgraduate Medical Humanities Conference, University of Exeter, UK.
2016. “The limits of phenomenology of medicine” (in French) at the SPS Congress at University of Lausanne, Switzerland.
2016. “For an outcomes-oriented humanistic medicine,” paper presented at the conference *Medical Knowledge in a Social World* at the University of Irvine, USA.

Courses Taught and Designed

- 2023-2024. Université de Namur, “Digital ethics,” for two cohorts of postgraduate students in computer science.
2021. Centre for Ethics at the University of Toronto, bachelor students from all majors: ‘Bias in medicine: From evidence-based medicine to artificial intelligence.’
2019. Université Lyon 1 Claude Bernard, STEM bachelor students: ‘Ethical investigation of sciences and technologies: teaching students to investigate scientific practices’
- 2018-2017. Sorbonne Université, STEM bachelor students: ‘Philosophy of health innovations’
- 2016-2017. Sorbonne Université, STEM bachelor students: ‘Introduction to philosophy of medicine and medical ethics’
- 2016-2017. Institut de Psychologie de Boulogne, graduate students in psychology: ‘Introduction to philosophy of medicine and philosophy of biology’

Jointly Developed Curriculum:

- 2018-2019. *Université Lyon 1 Claude Bernard*, at the Medical Department, bachelor students in medicine:
- ‘Introduction to philosophy of medicine and epistemology’
 - ‘Reflexions on society and medicine: bias and ignorance in medical sciences’
 - ‘Introduction to anthropological investigation and writing’
 - ‘Methodology courses in philosophical writing’
 - ‘Understanding medical ethics through role playing’

Guest Lectures

2024. Guest lecture for postgraduate sociology students, Université de Paris-Cité, about my book *Pilules roses* and my blog post “The untold history of women fighting for animal ethics: Remembering Fanny Martin, Maria Deraismes and other forgotten pioneers.”
2024. Guest lecture for postgraduate students in philosophy at the University of Nice, on public philosophy in the French context (in French).
2022. Guest lecture in a history of science master level class at *Université Libre de Bruxelles*, invited by Renaud Bardez: “From data collecting to anatomy collections: the case of the Musée Dupuytren” (in French).

2021. Guest lecture in Charles Pence's class for undergraduates at *UCLouvain*: "Do we really need more empathy in medicine?"
2021. Guest lectures in the "Medical humanities" MOOC organised by *CNAM*, Paris, France. Two lectures: "Medical humanism in question" (in French), "Introduction to the philosophy of medical knowledge" (in French).
2020. Guest lectures at *Université Lyon 2 Jean Moulin* at the master level, for philosophy and medicine students as well as health professionals: "The philosophy of Claude Bernard and Georges Canguilhem" (4 hours).
- 2017 and 2016. Guest lecture at Sorbonne Université in Paris, for 40 health professionals, invited by Corinne Isnard Bagnis at the Medical Faculty: "Questioning the medical humanism trend" (in French).

Student Supervision

2019. Graduate Student Supervision. Master level dissertation in philosophy: "The ethical implications associated with rare and orphan diseases."

Teaching Certifications

I am certified by the French National Counsel of Universities as qualified to teach philosophy (qualification 17) and philosophy and history of science (qualification 72) at the university level.

Note: these certifications are a prerequisite in order to apply for French tenured teaching positions at the university level. They are awarded after a peer-reviewed process.

Students' evaluations

University of Toronto, "Bias in medicine" 2021:
Here is one comment that stands out:

"Professor Ferry is incredibly enthusiastic and knowledgeable about the course and course material and worked tirelessly to ignite the same passion in all of her students. She provided the class with perspectives and opinions that I had heretofore not been exposed to and left me with a thorough understanding of the topics discussed. Furthermore, the Professor took the time to organize guest lecturers and mock research conference presentation opportunities that made the course much more exciting and fostered deeper understanding."

Public Philosophy

Monography

Forthcoming 2024. *Petite Philosophie des Pandémies*, with Paternotte C., Lepine S., Cova F., Bonnin T., *Editions Hermann*, Paris.

Magazine articles

June 2020. Ferry-Danini, Lemoine M., Paternotte C., "Pandemic emergency does not justify ignoring rules in medicine" (in French), *The Conversation*.

Blog posts

January 2024. Ferry-Danini, “The untold history of women fighting for animal ethics: Remembering Fanny Martin, Maria Deraismes and other forgotten pioneers” (also in French), *Medium*.

April 2020. Ferry-Danini, “Short introduction to the ethics of clinical trials. Coronavirus – A reply to Professor Raoult” (in French), *Medium*.

April 2020. Ferry-Danini, Lepine S., curation of a “Philosophy bibliography on Covid-19”, *Medium*.

Encyclopaedia entry

2018. Ferry, “Pain” (in French), in M. Kristanek (dir.), *l’Encyclopédie philosophique* (French online philosophy encyclopaedia).

Interviews in French speaking media

2023. I gave several interviews about my book *Pilules roses* in the French media, including for *Libération*, *Le Monde*, and *Le Huffington Post*, M6 (national TV), *FranceInfo*, *Elle*, *Cosmopolitan*, and *Philosophie Magazine*.

2023. *Numerama*. About the ethics of the placebo effect.

2023. *Arrêt sur Images*. About ChatGPT.

2022. *Proxy (Arrêt sur Images): on public philosophy of medicine in France*.

2022. *La Croix*: on the trend of narrative medicine in French medical circles.

2021. *Huffington Post*: on privacy in medicine and the case of vaccination.

2021. *France Info TV (live TV)*: on the concept of trust and vaccines hesitancy.

2020. *Futura Science*: on the basics of animal ethics.

2020. *Infirmière Magazine*: on the concept of clinical equipoise.

2020. *Journal de l’Ingénieur*: on the ethics of clinical trials and covid-19.

2020. *Marianne*: about my dissertation and empathy in medicine.

2020. *Futura Science*: about research ethics.

2020. *Radio Suisse (radio)*: about research ethics and the Raoult controversy.

2018. *Le Figaro TV (live TV)*: about ethics and homeopathic medicine.

2018. *Slate*: about ethics and homeopathic medicine.

Interviews in Podcasts

2021. ‘CQFD’ on RTS (*Radio Télévision Suisse*), on the placebo effect.

2020. ‘Futurama Science Live’ on the philosophy of trust, expertise and Covid-19.

2020. ‘Cosciences’ podcast about the ethics of clinical trials.

2020. Pop culture podcast ‘Bolchegeek’ about the philosophy of empathy.

2020. Science podcast ‘Probablement’ by Science4all about my dissertation.

2018. Philosophy podcast ‘Bioviews’ about my paper “Should the phenomenological approaches to illness really be wary of naturalism?” (*Studies in History and Philosophy of Science Part C*).

Reviewing/referee work

2024. *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science*

2022. *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science*

2022. *Dialogues* (Canada)

2021. *European Journal for Philosophy of Science*

2021. *Springer Nature*

2020. *Philosophiques*, the Journal of the Société Philosophique du Québec (Canada)
 2020. *British Journal of Philosophy of Science* (UK)
 2020. *Archives de Philosophie* (France)
 2019. *Revue des Questions Scientifiques* (Belgium)

Conferences and Seminar Organisation

2022-2023. Life and Health Seminar. Université Louvain-La-Neuve, together with Maxence Gaillard.
 2022. Enjeux épistémiques et éthiques autour de la pandémie de Covid-19. Université Clermont-Auvergne. Together with the Epancopi's co-PIs and our postdoc.
 2021. "International Workshop on the Ethics of AI in Medicine" at the Centre for Ethics at the University of Toronto (cancelled in solidarity with the censure of UofT by the Canadian Association of University Teachers)
 2020. Interdisciplinary reading seminar (law, ethics and philosophy of health) for the graduate students at the Health and Law Institute at the Université de Paris.
 2018. International conference 'Who's afraid of medical humanities?' at Sorbonne Université, Paris.
 2017-2018. Workshop series on the philosophy of pathology collection at Sorbonne Université: 'Medical collections & illnesses', 'Art, beauty and anatomic pathology' and 'Collecting human remains: ethical and legal implications', Paris.
 2017. International conference together with Sorbonne Université's PhD students' organisation: 'Silence and language', Paris.
 2017 and 2016. Member of the RDIPS conference organisation committee (International Graduate Conference in The Philosophy of Science funded by the French Society for the Philosophy of Science). In Paris and in Grenoble.
 2014-2018. As a member, vice-president and then president of the philosophy PhD students' association at Sorbonne University, I co-organised weekly graduate seminars in philosophy.

Service for the community and administrative duties

Since 2020. In charge of the newsletter and Twitter account for the French Society of Philosophy of Science.
The monthly newsletter lists all relevant jobs opening, PhD fellowships, publications and call for applications in philosophy of science.
 2019. In charge of the newsletter and the website of the Centre for Medical Humanities at Sorbonne Université.
 2017-2018. In charge of the website for the project PARE's research blog (ISSN 2609-7311).
 2017-2018. Elected PhD student representative at the Doctoral school (Sorbonne Université)
 2016-2018. Elected President of the philosophy PhD students' association at Sorbonne Université.
 2014-2016. Elected Member of the philosophy PhD students' association at Sorbonne Université.
 2014-2018. In charge of the philosophy graduate students organisation's website, Facebook's page and newsletter.

Awards & Honours

2023. Interviewed for a permanent position in philosophy of medicine at Sorbonne Université, France.
2023. Interviewed for a tenure track position in philosophy of medicine at Lehigh University, USA.
2023. Interviewed for a tenure track position in philosophy of medicine at Pittsburgh University, USA.
2022. Interviewed for a permanent position in philosophy at the Queen's University Belfast, UK.
2022. Interviewed for a permanent position in philosophy and history of medicine at the University of Durham, UK.
2021. Interviewed for the tenure track *Assistant professorship in Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence (AI) with a focus on health, autonomy and well-being* at Umeå University, Sweden.
2020. Interviewed for a permanent position at Université de Nantes, France.
2020. Interviewed for a permanent position at Université de Créteil, France.
2020. Selected for PhilinBioMed Summer School in 2020 (cancelled due to Covid-19).
2019. Sorbonne University Business Foundation Certificate Fellowship at INSEAD, France (8000€).
2017. EPSA Graduate Student Travel Scholarship (300€).
2016. Travel Scholarship from Sorbonne University to visit Temple University (1500€)
2014. Selected for the Philosophy of Science Summer School organised by the French Society for Analytic Philosophy.
2014. Fully funded three-year PhD fellowship in Université Paris-Sorbonne (2014).
2014. Fully funded three-year PhD fellowship from the University of Kent at Canterbury (2014).

Professional memberships and other professional activities

Elected member of the Steering Committee of the Francophone Society for Philosophy of Science, SPS (since sept 2021).

Member of the Irish Philosophical Society (2022-)

Member of Société Québécoise de Philosophie (2021).

Member of Association de Promotion et Défense de la Recherche en Français (2021).

Member of the Francophone Society for Philosophy of Science (2014-present).

Member of the French Society for the History of Science and Techniques (2018-2020).

Member of the European Society for Philosophy of Science (2016-2018).

Diversity work

Organiser of the diversity committee at the Francophone Society for Philosophy of science.

Jury member for the *Prix de la Recherche 2023 du Comité femmes et sciences* on the special topic of Gender and Health. The prize is organized and funded by the Walloon region in Belgium.

References

Maël Lemoine

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Charles Pence

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Miriam Solomon,

Professor, Temple University, Philadelphia, United States, miriam.solomon@temple.edu